

What is claimed is:

1           1.     A test apparatus for visual display of audio parameters of multiple  
2     audio channels of a signal, comprising:  
3           an input to the test apparatus for receiving a signal comprising at least  
4     three audio channels, wherein one of the audio channels at least temporarily  
5     forms a reference channel for comparison by the test apparatus with at least  
6     two other said channels, each of said at least two other channels at least  
7     temporarily forming a relative channel for comparison of said audio parameters  
8     between the relative channel and the reference channel;  
9           an amplitude measurement circuit operable to determine a relative  
10    amplitude of the relative channel versus the reference channel;  
11          a phase comparator operable to determine a relative phase difference of  
12    the relative channel versus the reference channel;  
13          a visual display responsive to the relative amplitude and the relative  
14    phase difference, wherein the relative amplitude and the relative phase  
15    difference are presented on a same graphic plot on the visual display.

1           2.     The test apparatus of claim 1, wherein the relative amplitude and  
2     relative phase are presented in the graphic plot by positions plotted for audio  
3     samples for the channels, a two dimensional plot for said relative channel  
4     presenting relative amplitude and relative phase on different coordinates of the  
5     graphic plot.

1           3.     The test apparatus of claim 2, comprising a separate graphic plot  
2     for each of at least two said relative channels.

1           4.     The test apparatus of claim 3, further comprising a graphic display  
2     of an absolute parameter for each of a plurality of channels of the signal,  
3     wherein the separate graphic plots for said at least two relative channels are

4        respectively located to reference the graphic display of the absolute parameter  
5        for a corresponding one of the relative audio channels.

1            5.        The test apparatus of claim 2, comprising a graphic display having  
2        a polar plot segmented to provide an area for plotting each of the relative  
3        channels, wherein a phase difference between the respective relative channel  
4        and the reference channel, is plotted to a radius of the polar plot in a segment  
5        corresponding to each of the relative channels, and a relative amplitude of the  
6        relative channel compared to the reference channel, is plotted to an angle with  
7        respect to a reference angle in said segment.

1            6.        The test apparatus of claim 5, further comprising a meter line for  
2        plotting signal amplitude of each of the plurality of channels, the meter lines for  
3        said plurality of channels being oriented to radiate from respective ones of the  
4        segments, each of the meter lines substantially corresponding to the reference  
5        angle in said respective one of the segments.

1            7.        The test apparatus of claim 4, wherein the graphic display  
2        contains a marker designating the reference channel, and wherein selection of  
3        the reference channel from among the plural audio channels is changeable by a  
4        user selection input.

1            8.        The test apparatus of claim 1, further comprising a storage device  
2        operable to store for a period of time a log representing at least one of values of  
3        samples, relative amplitude and phase values, and processed data based on at  
4        least one of the sample values and relative amplitude and phase values, and  
5        further comprising at least a mode of the visual display wherein the log is  
6        plotted.

1            9.        The test apparatus of claim 8, wherein said at least one of the  
2        relative amplitude and the relative phase values are reduced by at least one of

3 decimation and averaging, for providing alternative plots over different lengths  
4 of time.

1 10. The test apparatus of claim 9, wherein at least two amplitude  
2 values and at least one phase value are selectively displayable for a length of  
3 time of at least one minute.

1 11. A test apparatus for displaying audio parameters for a plurality of  
2 associated channels, comprising:

3 means for providing time sampled values of signals on the plurality of  
4 channels;

5 a mathematical processing circuit operable to provide from the sampled  
6 values at least one of an absolute amplitude value for each of at least two said  
7 channels, and relative comparisons of at least one of amplitude and phase for  
8 said at least two channels;

9 a display generator having at least one mode wherein the amplitude and  
10 phase values of the at least two channels are simultaneously graphically  
11 displayed.

1 12. The test apparatus of claim 11, further comprising a storage  
2 device for storing at least one of the sampled values over time and processed  
3 values derived from the sampled values over time, wherein the display  
4 generator has at least one mode for displaying a time log of contents of the  
5 storage device over time.

1 13. The test apparatus of claim 12, wherein the display generator is  
2 operable to display a time period of at least one minute.

1 14. The test apparatus of claim 11, wherein the display generator is  
2 configured to display selectively a plot of current data chosen from the group  
3 consisting of absolute channel amplitude, relative channel amplitude between  
4 identified channel pairs, relative phase between identified channel pairs, relative

5 channel amplitude versus any selected one of the channels, relative channel  
6 phase versus any selected one of the channels, and a time plot of previous  
7 channel amplitude and phase data.

1 15. The test apparatus of claim 11, wherein at least one mode of the  
2 display generator includes a graphic plot wherein a relative amplitude and a  
3 relative phase for at least one relative channel are presented in the graphic plot  
4 by points plotted for audio samples for at least the relative channel and the  
5 deemed reference channel, said graphic plot presenting a two dimensional plot  
6 wherein said relative amplitude and said relative phase are plotted along  
7 different axes.

1 16. The test apparatus of claim 11, comprising a graphic display of  
2 signal amplitude versus a variable position along a line for each of a plurality of  
3 said channels, wherein one of the relative amplitude and the relative phase for  
4 at least the relative channel is plotted as a point along an extension of the line  
5 and the other of the relative amplitude and phase is plotted as a point lateral to  
6 the line.

1 17. The test apparatus of claim 16, wherein the lines plotting signal  
2 amplitude for each of the plurality of channels are presented in a radiating  
3 pattern relative to an origin, the lines being spaced radially from the origin by a  
4 plot wherein the relative amplitude of at least two respective relative channels is  
5 plotted as an angular deflection from a respective one of the lines, and the  
6 relative phase of each respective channel is plotted along a line parallel to said  
7 respective one of the lines.

1 18. The test apparatus of claim 15, wherein the lines plotting signal  
2 amplitude for each of the plurality of channels are representing in a radiating  
3 pattern space from the origin by a polar plot having angular sectors associated  
4 with each of the lines plotting signal amplitude, each sector providing a polar  
5 plot of the relative phase of the associated channel, represented as a radius

6 from the origin, and the relative amplitude of the associated channel,  
7 represented as an angular deflection from the associated line representing  
8 signal amplitude.

1 19. The test apparatus of claim 18, wherein the graphic display  
2 contains a marker designating the reference channel, and wherein selection of  
3 the reference channel from among the plural audio channels is changeable by  
4 at least one user selection input.

1 20. A method for representing an audio signal having multiple  
2 channels associated with a program, comprising the steps of:  
3 providing digitized amplitude time samples for a plurality of said  
4 channels;  
5 at least temporarily deeming one of the channels as a reference channel  
6 for at least two other of the channels as relative channels;  
7 determining a relative amplitude of the relative channel versus the  
8 reference channel;  
9 determining a relative phase of the relative channel versus the reference  
10 channel;  
11 changing the channel deemed as the reference channel; and,  
12 providing a display having at least one mode wherein at least one of:  
13 the relative amplitude and relative phase are plotted for current  
14 samples together with an absolute amplitude;  
15 two of the absolute amplitude and one said relative phase is  
16 plotted over a period of time.

1 21. The method of claim 20, further comprising:  
2 displaying spatial line plots of signal amplitude in a pattern of varying  
3 length lines corresponding to signal amplitude for each of a plurality of  
4 channels;  
5 displaying the relative amplitude and relative phase of at least one said  
6 relative channel in a two dimensional plot in which the relative amplitude and

7 the relative phase are along different axes and the two dimensional plot is  
8 associated with the corresponding spatial line plot for the at least one said  
9 relative channel.

1 22. The method of claim 21, further comprising placing the spatial line  
2 plots in a radiating pattern around an origin representing nominal speaker  
3 positions for playback of the channels, spacing the spatial lines plots by a radial  
4 distance from the origin, and plotting in the radial distance a polar plot of  
5 relative amplitude and relative phase for at least two said relative channels.

1 23. The method of claim 22, further comprising providing said polar  
2 plot for a plurality of relative channels, the respective polar plot for a given  
3 channel being plotted in an angular sector substantially aligned with an  
4 associated one of the line plots.

1 24. The method of claim 23, wherein relative phase between zero and  
2  $180^\circ$  is plotted to a distance from the origin in the angular sector, and relative  
3 amplitude is plotted as circumferential displacement along an angle above and  
4 below an angle of the associated one of the line plots.

1 25. The method of claim 24, further comprising presenting as an  
2 alarm condition a distinct color representation of points having a relative phase  
3 that is within a predetermined phase difference of  $180^\circ$ .